# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Christina Giancursio,	Civil Action No.:
Plaintiff,	
v.	
Accounts Receivable Management, Inc.; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,	COMPLAINT
Defendants.	

For this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Christina Giancursio, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

### **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of the Defendants' repeated violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), and the invasions of the Plaintiff's personal privacy by the Defendants and their agents in their illegal efforts to collect a consumer debt.
  - 2. Supplemental jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 3. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that the Defendants transact business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

#### **PARTIES**

- 4. The Plaintiff, Christina Giancursio ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in Hilton, New York, and is a "consumer" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
  - 5. The Defendant, Accounts Receivable Management, Inc. ("ARM"), is a New

Jersey business entity with an address of 155 Mid Atlantic Parkway, Thorofare, New Jersey 08086, operating as a collection agency, and is a "debt collector" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

- 6. Does 1-10 (the "Collectors") are individual collectors employed by ARM and whose identities are currently unknown to the Plaintiff. One or more of the Collectors may be joined as parties once their identities are disclosed through discovery.
  - 7. ARM at all times acted by and through one or more of the Collectors.

# ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS

#### A. The Debt

- 8. The Plaintiff incurred a financial obligation in the approximate amount of \$411.00 (the "Debt") to Premier Bank (the "Creditor").
- 9. The Debt arose from services provided by the Creditor which were primarily for family, personal or household purposes and which meets the definition of a "debt" under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 10. The Debt was purchased, assigned or transferred to ARM for collection, or ARM was employed by the Creditor to collect the Debt.
- 11. The Defendants attempted to collect the Debt and, as such, engaged in "communications" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

# B. ARM Engages in Harassment and Abusive Tactics

- 12. After having noticed a negative marking on her credit report place by ARM, Plaintiff called ARM and offered to settle the Debt.
  - 13. Plaintiff informed ARM that she could not pay the amount suggested by ARM

and asked if she could pay in July.

- 14. "Mike Jones", a collector for ARM, stated that he would note that Plaintiff refused to pay.
  - 15. Thereafter, ARM began placing calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone line.
- 16. ARM called Plaintiff during her working hours, despite Plaintiff having explicitly asked ARM not to call her from 8:00 am until 5:00 pm.
- 17. During the phone communications representatives of ARM failed to inform Plaintiff that the communication was an attempt to collect a debt and everything Plaintiff said would be used for that purpose.
- 18. Representatives of ARM demanded that Plaintiff provide detailed information on her and her fiancé's financial matters. When Plaintiff refused to provide such information Defendants stated: "You don't want to give us your financial information, because when it adds up it will show that you are a liar and that you can pay the debt!"
- 19. Defendants said they would give her one last chance to "be honest and pay the debt" and then hung up.
- 20. Defendants threatened Plaintiff with a lawsuit if she failed to pay the Debt. No such lawsuit has been filed to date.
- 21. Defendants failed to inform Plaintiff of her rights under the state and federal laws by written correspondence within 5 days after the initial communication, including the right to dispute the Debt.

# C. Plaintiff Suffered Actual Damages

22. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the Defendants' unlawful conduct.

23. As a direct consequence of the Defendants' acts, practices and conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer from humiliation, anger, anxiety, emotional distress, fear, frustration and embarrassment.

# <u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE FDCPA - 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seg.</u>

- 24. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 25. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692c(a)(1) in that Defendants contacted the Plaintiff at a place and during a time known to be inconvenient for the Plaintiff.
- 26. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(2) in that Defendants used profane and abusive language when speaking with the consumer.
- 27. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(5) in that Defendants caused a phone to ring repeatedly and engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversations, with the intent to annoy and harass.
- 28. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(5) in that Defendants threatened to take legal action, without actually intending to do so.
- 29. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(11) in that Defendants failed to inform the consumer that the communication was an attempt to collect a debt.
- 30. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the amount of the Debt.
- 31. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(2) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the name of the original creditor to whom the Debt was owed.
  - 32. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(3) in that Defendants

failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice stating the Plaintiff's right to dispute the Debt within thirty days.

- 33. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(4) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice informing the Plaintiff of a right to have verification and judgment mailed to the Plaintiff.
- 34. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(5) in that Defendants failed to send the Plaintiff a validation notice containing the name and address of the original creditor.
- 35. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 36. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendants' violations.

# COUNT II VIOLATIONS OF NEW YORK GBL § 349 ENGAGING IN UNLAWFUL DECEPTIVE PRACTICES AND ACTS

- 37. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein at length.
- 38. The acts, practices and conduct engaged in by the Defendants and complained of herein constitute "deceptive acts and practices" within the meaning of Article 22A of the General Business Law of the State of New York, NY GBL § 349.
- 39. The Defendants willfully and knowingly engaged in conduct constituting deceptive acts and practices in violation of NY GBL§ 349.
- 40. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the foregoing acts and practices, including damages associated with, among other things, humiliation, anger, anxiety, emotional distress, fear, frustration and embarrassment caused by the

Defendants.

41. By virtue of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to recover actual damages,

trebled, together with reasonable attorneys' fees.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be awarded in the

Plaintiff's favor and against the Defendants as follows:

1. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1);

2. Against each of the named the Defendants, awarding the Plaintiff statutory

damages of \$1,000.00 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(2)(A);

3. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

actual damages, trebled, pursuant to NY GBL § 349;

4. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

recovery of the costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C.

§ 1692k(a)(3);

5. Against the named the Defendants, jointly and severally, awarding the Plaintiff

punitive damages in such amount as is found appropriate; and

6. Granting the Plaintiff such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: April 26, 2011

Respectfully submitted,

Sergei Lemberg (SL 6331)

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